CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law xcept as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk o court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

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. (a) PLAINTIFFS		DEFENDANTS		
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff		County of Residence o	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant	
(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)		Attorneys (If Known)		
(d) Does this case seek a declaration judgment that a Missouri statute, rule or regulation is unconstitutional on its face or seek to enjoin the enforcement of a rule				
regulation as to all persons because it is unconstitutional on its face? G Yes VOTE: Do not include cases that only allege that the State of Missouri or any of its agencies have acted unconstitutionally or petitions or complaints filed by persons				
onfined in federal, state, county or municipal penal institutions, jail or mental institutions.				
I. BASIS OF JURISDIC		II. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff		
	,	(For Diversity Cases Only)		nd One Box for Defendant)
J 1 U.S. Government	☐ 3 Federal Question	PTF	DEF	PTF DEF
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government Not a Party)	Citizen of This State	☐ 1 ☐ 1 Incorporated or Prin of Business In This S	=
J 2 U.S. Government	☐ 4 Diversity	Citizen of Another State	☐ 2 ☐ 2 Incorporated and Pri	incipal Place
Defendant	(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)		of Business In An	nother State
		Citizen or Subject of a [□ 3 □ 3 Foreign Nation	□ 6 □ 6
V. NATURE OF SUIT (P)	lace an "X" in One Box Only)	Totolgii Country		
CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
 J 110 Insurance J 120 Marine J 130 Miller Act J 140 Negotiable Instrument 	PERSONAL INJURY □ 310 Airplane □ 315 Airplane Product Liability □ 365 Personal Injury 365 Personal Injury -	☐ 610 Agriculture ☐ 620 Other Food & Drug ☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 ☐ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	□ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce
1 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	□ 320 Assault, Libel & Product Liability Slander □ 368 Asbestos Personal	☐ 630 Liquor Laws ☐ 640 R.R. & Truck	PROPERTY RIGHTS 820 Copyrights	☐ 460 Deportation ☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and
J 151 Medicare ActJ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	☐ 330 Federal Employers' Injury Product Liability Liability	☐ 650 Airline Regs. ☐ 660 Occupational	☐ 830 Patent ☐ 840 Trademark	Corrupt Organizations 480 Consumer Credit
Student Loans	☐ 340 Marine PERSONAL PROPERTY	Safety/Health	5 840 Trademark	☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV
(Excl. Veterans) 1 153 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 345 Marine Product ☐ 370 Other Fraud Liability ☐ 371 Truth in Lending	G90 Other LABOR	SOCIAL SECURITY	□ 810 Selective Service □ 850 Securities/Commodities/
of Veteran's Benefits	☐ 350 Motor Vehicle ☐ 380 Other Personal	☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff)	Exchange
1 160 Stockholders' Suits1 190 Other Contract	□ 355 Motor Vehicle Property Damage Product Liability □ 385 Property Damage	Act 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations	☐ 862 Black Lung (923) ☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	□ 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410
J 195 Contract Product Liability J 196 Franchise	360 Other Personal Product Liability Injury	730 Labor/Mgmt.Reporting & Disclosure Act	☐ 864 SSID Title XVI ☐ 865 RSI (405(g))	□ 890 Other Statutory Actions□ 891 Agricultural Acts
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS PRISONER PETITIONS	☐ 740 Railway Labor Act	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	☐ 892 Economic Stabilization Ac
J 210 Land CondemnationJ 220 Foreclosure	☐ 441 Voting ☐ 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation☐ 791 Empl. Ret. Inc.	☐ 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	□ 893 Environmental Matters□ 894 Energy Allocation Act
1 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	☐ 443 Housing/ Habeas Corpus:	Security Act	☐ 871 IRS—Third Party	☐ 895 Freedom of Information
J 240 Torts to LandJ 245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations		26 USC 7609	Act 900Appeal of Fee Determination
1 290 All Other Real Property	Hard August Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment 550 Civil Rights	r		Under Equal Access to Justice
	446 Amer. w/Disabilities - 555 Prison Condition			☐ 950 Constitutionality of
	Other 440 Other Civil Rights			State Statutes
7. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only) Appeal to District				
Original Proceeding State Court State Court Appellate Court Appellate Court Appellate Court Appellate Court Reinstated or Reponsed (specify) 5 from another district (specify) 1 6 Multidistrict Litigation Judgment Judgment				
f this is a removal from state court list the county and the case number				
Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):				·
/I. CAUSE OF ACTION	Brief description of cause:			
VII. REQUESTED IN	☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION	DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only	if demanded in complaint:
COMPLAINT:	UNDER F.R.C.P. 23		JURY DEMAND:	☐ Yes ☐ No
/III. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): JUDGE DOCKET NUMBER				
DATE SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD				

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title. If there are several parties, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, he county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction**. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.

Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- **III. Residence** (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerks in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- **V. Origin**. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Fransferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes anless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553
 - Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction.

Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.